

ĆW. 13. PROJEKT PROSTEGO UKŁADU GRUBOWARSTWOWEGO

CEL ĆWICZENIA

Zapoznanie z zagadnieniami projektowania układów grubowarstwowych, w szczególności związanych z projektowaniem rezystorów oraz kondensatorów z uwzględnieniem reguł projektowania, ograniczeń technologicznych oraz zakładanych parametrów.

PRZEBIEG ĆWICZENIA

1. Projekt geometrii elementów grubowarstwowych w oparciu o parametry i/lub warunki pracy określone w treści zadania oraz parametrami określonymi w otrzymanych notach katalogowych rodziny past rezystorowych oraz dielektrycznych.

Obliczenia geometrii rezystorów należy wykonać na podstawie wartości rezystancji danego elementu, zakładanego spadku napięcia, wydzielanej mocy oraz wybranej pasty. Dla danej pasty z punktu widzenia projektowania istotne są takie parametry jak rezystancja powierzchniowa (w nocie określona jako *sheet resistance* lub *resistivity*; wyrażona w Ω/\square), standardowe napięcie pracy (*std. working voltage*; wyrażone w V/mm) oraz maksymalna gęstość mocy (*max. rated power*; wyrażona w mW/mm^2). Obliczenia należy wykonać z punktu widzenia każdego z 3 wymienionych parametrów, by określić wymiary planarne rezystora uniemożliwiające przekroczenie wartości określonych w katalogu, a jednocześnie wykonując elementy obejmujące jak najmniejszą powierzchnię podłoża, jednak z uwzględnieniem ograniczeń technologicznych.

Podczas projektowania kondensatorów istotnymi parametrami są: grubość wypalanej warstwy (*fired thickness*), względna przenikalność elektryczna (*dielectric constant, K, relative permittivity, ϵ_r*); oraz napięcie przebicia (*breakdown voltage*; wyrażona w V dla określonej grubości warstwy, np. 25 μm).

2. Projekt topologii układu i zestawu masek fotolitograficznych zawierającego obwód złożony z rezystorów i kondensatorów zgodnie z otrzymanym schematem elektrycznym i wytycznymi określonymi w treści zadania

Dla geometrii elementów wyznaczonych w obliczeniach w p.1, należy zaproponować rozmieszczenie elementów na podłożu z uwzględnieniem pól kontaktowych umożliwiających wykonanie połączeń wykonanego układu grubowarstwowego z innymi układami elektronicznymi. Po ustaleniu topologii układu, należy zaprojektować maski niezbędne do jego wykonania. Poza zaprojektowanymi elementami R,C, należy uwzględnić ścieżki połączeniowe oraz elektrody rezystorów i kondensatorów z właściwie dobranymi szerokościami odpowiednio zakładek i izolacji.

3. Przygotowanie sprawozdania zawierającego:

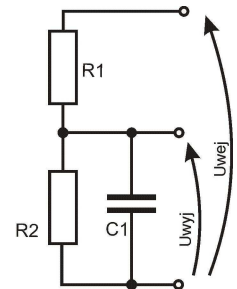
- obliczenia prowadzące do określenia geometrii elementów i wyboru właściwych past (należy uwzględnić napięcie pracy, wydzielaną moc i ograniczenia technologiczne w standardowym procesie grubowarstwowym)
- rozmiar podłoża, na którym może zostać wykonany układ
- poglądowy zestaw masek w skali pozwalającej na ich czytelną prezentację
- wytycznych dotyczących korekcji rezystorów, jeśli jest konieczna

LITERATURA:

1. A. Dziedzic, i.in., Technika grubowarstwowa i jej zastosowania, Wrocław 1998
2. L. Golonka, Zastosowanie ceramiki LTCC w mikroelektronice, Wrocław 2001
(http://www.dbc.wroc.pl/Content/1150/golonka_zastosowanie_ceramiki.pdf)

Przykład zadania do realizacji

Zaprojektować topologię i przebieg procesu technologicznego dzielnika napięcia ze zintegrowanym filtrem, pracującym przy napięciu wejściowym $U_{wej} = 1000\text{ V}$, zapewniającego napięcie wyjściowe U_{wyj} . Obwód wykonać wg poniższego schematu dla zestawu parametrów $R1 = 10\text{ M}\Omega$, $R2 = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $C1 = 20\text{ nF}$.





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The resistors are calibrated with ESL 9693-SA PdAg conductor terminations. Other silver-based and gold-based conductors can be used; however, TCR and resistivity shifts may be observed.

R-300-A/B 1209-G

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R-300-A/B RESISTOR SERIES

TYPICAL RESISTOR PROPERTIES

PROPERTIES	R-310-A	R-311-A	R-312-A	R-313-A	R-314-A	R-314-B	R-315-B	R-316-B
RESISTIVITY ^a (Ω /square)	1	10	100	1 k	10 k	10 k	100 k	1 M
SHIPPING SPECIFICATION (%)	± 30	± 10	± 10	± 10	± 10	± 10	± 10	± 10
COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION (%)	< 8	< 8	< 8	< 8	< 7	< 5	< 5	< 8
VISCOSITY ^b (Pa-s)	225 \pm 25							
DRIED THICKNESS (μ m)	22.5 \pm 2.5							
THINNER	ESL 401							
TCR ^c (ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C)	50 \pm 100	0 \pm 100	0 \pm 100	0 \pm 50	0 \pm 50	0 \pm 100	0 \pm 100	0 \pm 100
STOL ^d (V/mm)	1.65	7.38	24.6	76.8	137	150	350	330
STD. WORKING VOLTAGE ^e (V/mm)	0.66	2.95	9.84	30.7	54.8	60	140	130
MAX RATED POWER ^f (mW/mm ²)	436	871	968	944	300	360	190	17
QUAN-TECH NOISE (dB)	NA	NA	≤ -10	≤ -10	≤ -10	≤ 2	≤ 5	NA
LASER TRIM (% Δ R) (1000 hours at 150 $^{\circ}$ C)	NA	≤ 0.3	≤ 0.3	≤ 0.3	≤ 0.3	≤ 0.3	≤ 0.4	≤ 0.5
TERMINATION OF CALIBRATION	ESL 9693-SA							

The R-314-B is used as a blending member with R-315-B. For use as a 10 k Ω /sq. resistor, R-314-A is recommended.

^a CALIBRATION: Resistor size used for tests; A—1.25 mm square; B—1.0 mm square at dried thickness shown.

^b VISCOSITY: Brookfield RVT, ABZ Spindle, 10 rpm, 25.5 $^{\circ}$ C \pm 0.5 $^{\circ}$ C.

^c CTCR: -55 $^{\circ}$ C to +25 $^{\circ}$ C. HTCR: +25 $^{\circ}$ C to +125 $^{\circ}$ C.

^d STOL: Voltage required, 5 second duration, to induce a resistance change of $\pm 0.1\%$ at 25 $^{\circ}$ C. Resistor size as in 1.

^e STANDARD WORKING VOLTAGE: 0.4 x STOL Voltage.

^f MAXIMUM RATED POWER: (Standard Working Voltage)²/Resistance.



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CAPACITOR DIELECTRIC

4100 Series

Capacitor Dielectric Pastes With Dielectric Constants Between 20 And 300

ESL 4100 Series is a group of thick film dielectrics developed for firing at 930°C to 980°C and exhibits the excellent properties as shown below. The hermetic nature of this capacitor dielectric series provides excellent performance on moisture testing. Laser trimming of capacitors made with these pastes can be performed for adjustment of value, with subsequent overglazing. Chip capacitors, capacitor arrays, delay lines, RC networks, etc., of superior quality can be made at significant cost saving over discreet monolithic chip capacitors. These materials meet the characteristics of X7R.

PASTE DATA

RHEOLOGY:

Thixotropic, screen printable paste

VISCOSITY:

(Brookfield RVT, ABZ Spindle, 10 rpm, 25.5°C±0.5°C)

4113	250±25 Pa·s
4113-H	250±25 Pa·s
4114	250±25 Pa·s
4115	250±25 Pa·s
4117	350±50 Pa·s

COLOR:

Yellow-Green

SHELF LIFE: (25°C)

6 months

PROCESSING

SCREEN MESH/EMULSION:

200-325/37.5 μm

LEVELING TIME:

5-10 minutes

4100 Series 0304-A

ESL Affiliates

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DRYING AT 125°C:	10-15 minutes
FIRING TEMPERATURE RANGE:	930°C-980°C
OPTIMUM:	980°C
TIME AT PEAK:	10-15 minutes
SUBSTRATE FOR CALIBRATION:	96% alumina
THINNER:	ESL 401

TYPICAL PROPERTIES

	4113	4113-H	4114	4115	4117
FIRED THICKNESS: (μm)	38-50	38-50	38-50	38-50	38-50
DIELECTRIC CONSTANT: (1 kHz, 25°C), K	90-130	120-160	40-60	15-25	270-330
DISSIPATION FACTOR: (1 kHz, 25°C), %	≤ 0.50	≤ 1.00	≤ 1.00	≤ 1.00	≤ 1.50
INSULATION RESISTANCE: (100 V DC), Ω	≥ 10 ¹⁰	≥ 10 ¹⁰	≥ 10 ¹⁰	≥ 10 ¹⁰	≥ 10 ¹⁰
BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE: (25°C in air), V/25 μm	≥ 300	≥ 300	≥ 600	≥ 1000	≥ 500
FINISH:	Matte	Matte	Matte	Matte	Matte
ESL CONDUCTOR:	9635-B	9638	9635-B	9635-B	9638

4100 Series 0304-A

CAUTION: Proper industrial safety precautions should be exercised in using these products. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid prolonged contact with skin or inhalation of any vapors emitted during use or heating of these compositions. The use of safety eye goggles, gloves or hand protection creams is recommended. Wash hands or skin thoroughly with soap and water after using these products. Do not eat or smoke in areas where these materials are used. Refer to appropriate MSDS sheet.

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HIGH K CAPACITOR DIELECTRICS

4150 Series

Low Temperature Capacitor Dielectric Pastes with Dielectric Constants between 300 and 2400

ESL 4150 Series low firing temperature capacitor pastes are blendable to cover the range of dielectric constants from 300 to 2400 with X7S or X7T temperature characteristics and dissipation factors below 2%. The capacitors are compatible with low cost, all silver conductors such as ESL 9916. Optimum properties are achieved when the capacitors are overglazed to provide hermeticity.

PASTE DATA

RHEOLOGY:	Thixotropic, screen printable pastes	
VISCOSITY: (Brookfield RVT, ABZ spindle, 10 rpm, 25.5°C±0.5°C)	4151	260±30 Pa·s
	4152	240±30 Pa·s
	4153	220±30 Pa·s
COLOR:	yellow-tan	
SHELF LIFE: (at 4°C)	6 months	

PROCESSING

SCREEN MESH/EMULSION:	200 mesh/37.5 µm
LEVELING TIME:	10-15 minutes
DRYING AT 125°C:	10-15 minutes
FIRING TEMPERATURE RANGE:	850°C-930°C
	OPTIMUM: 900°C
	TIME AT PEAK: 10 minutes
RATE OF ASCENT/DESCENT:	60°C-100°C/minute

4150 Series 0304-B

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SUBSTRATE OF CALIBRATION:	96% alumina
THINNER:	ESL 401
SCREEN CLEANER:	acetone, isopropanol, polar organic solvents

TYPICAL PROPERTIES

(Properties based on capacitors of 1 mm x 1 mm electrode area.)

	<u>4151</u>	<u>4152</u>	<u>4153</u>
FIRED THICKNESS:	40-55 µm	40-55 µm	40-55 µm
DIELECTRIC CONSTANT (K) at 1 kHz: (Fired at 900°C, 9916 conductor, measured at 25°C)	300±10%	1,000±10%	2,400±10%
EIA DESIGNATION:	X7S	X7S	X7T
DISSIPATION FACTOR at 1 kHz: (at 25°C)	≤ 2.0%	≤ 2.0%	≤ 2.0%
INSULATION RESISTANCE: (at 100VDC)	≥ 10 ⁹ Ω	≥ 10 ⁹ Ω	≥ 10 ⁹ Ω
BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE: (VDC/25 µm, 25°C in air)	≥ 200	≥ 200	≥ 200
RECOMMENDED CONDUCTORS:	9916, 9516		
OVERGLAZE: (2 layers separately fired)	Acid plating resistant G-481 (green) or G-482 (black), fired at 600°C		
ΔC: (G-481 overglaze)	≤ -5%	≤ -5%	≤ -5%

Note:

X7S: C Range = ±22%, -55°C to +125°C
X7T: C Range = +22%, -33%, -55°C to +125°C

4150 Series 0304-B

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